

Primary Words and Phrases That Are Offensive and Inflammatory

The following list is organized from most inflammatory and prevalent to least inflammatory and prevalent as indicated by participants in the survey and focus groups. Although this ranking is based on the consensus formed from this input, it is subjective and should not be taken as a definitive hierarchy.

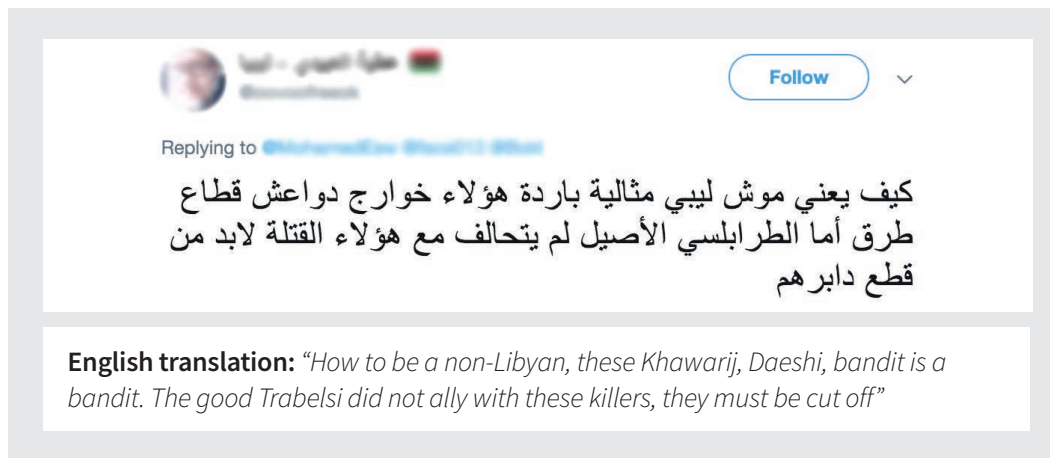
PLEASE NOTE: The sample posts and quoted comments from online posts may contain offensive, inflammatory, or obscene terms.

1. دواعش / Daeshi

Other spellings and related references: انتحاري (English translation: *radical*); اينتھاريون (English translation: *suicidal*); براهمه / *brahma* (English translation: *bird / chicken*) / *chicken legs* (reference to short pants that show ankles, worn as men's religious attire); المدخلي / *Madkhali*; الوهابية / *Wahhabi*; قاتل / *qatal* (English translation: *killer*); تكفيري / *takfiri*; متطرف / *mutatarif* (English translation: *terrorist / extremist*); افغنستان جماعة / *jumaat Afghanistan* (English meaning: *refers to the Libyan fighters who came from Afghanistan when they joined al Qaeda*); جماعة اللحي / *jumaat illahy* (English translation: *group with beards—referring to the practice of growing a beard for religious purpose*); خوارج / *khawarij*

Terms Targeting Religiously Conservative Women (tangentially linked to, but not synonymous with 'Daeshi'): خيمة / *khima* (English translation: *tent*); *khimar* (ninja) / *batman* (reference to attire covering everything except for the eyes)

Sample Posts:



The screenshot shows a social media post from a user with a profile picture of a man and a name in Arabic. The post is a reply to another user. The text of the post is in Arabic and discusses the behavior of Daeshi and Khawarij. Below the post, there is an English translation of the text.

كيف يعني موش ليبي مثالية باردة هؤلاء خوارج دواعش قطاع
طرق أما الطرابلسي الأصيل لم يتحالف مع هؤلاء القتلة لابد من
قطع دابرهم

English translation: “How to be a non-Libyan, these Khawarij, Daeshi, bandit is a bandit. The good Trabelsi did not ally with these killers, they must be cut off”